

NOTATION

a	— thermal diffusivity	z	— compressibility factor (pV/RT)
C_p, c_p	— heat capacity at constant pressure	C_v, c_v	— heat capacity at constant volume
α	— volumetric expansion coefficient $\left(\frac{1}{V} \frac{\delta V}{\delta T}\right)_p$	β	— coefficient of thermal compressibility $\left(-\frac{1}{V} \frac{\delta V}{\delta p}\right)_T$
D	— diffusion coefficient	η	— viscosity
I, i	— enthalpy	λ	— thermal conductivity
K_T	— thermodiffusion ratio	$\Delta\lambda$	— coefficient of thermodiffusion separation of the gas mixture
S, s	— entropy	ν	— kinematic viscosity
p	— pressure	ρ	— density
Pr	— Prandtl number	σ	— surface tension, electrical conductivity
q	— heat of melting	u	— velocity of sound
R, r	— heat of vaporization	V, v	— specific volume
r_i, X_i	— volumetric component fractions in a gas mixture		
G, g	— Gibbs potential		

Subscript cr and superscript 0 refer, respectively, to critical and ideal states of the gas. A prime and a double prime refer, respectively, to liquid and vapor at saturation. In all tables a horizontal line indicates the separation of liquid and vapor states.

CONVERSION OF UNITS FROM SI TO OTHER SYSTEMS

Quantity	Symbol	Units, in SI	Units, in other systems	To convert from SI to other system, multiply by
Pressure	p	N/m ² (Pa)	dyne/cm ² bar atm (phys) atm (phys) kg/cm ² (atm. abs)	10 0.00001 $0.9869 \cdot 10^{-5}$ 0.9869 1.0197
Density	ρ	kg/m ³	mm Hg	750
Specific volume	v	m ³ /kg	g/cm ³ cm ³ /g	0.001 10^3
Heat capacity	c	kJ/kg · K	Kcal/kg · deg	0.2388
Enthalpy	i	kJ/kg	Kcal/kg	0.2388
Entropy	s	kJ/kg · K	Kcal/kg · deg	0.2388
Latent heat of vaporization	r	kJ/kg	Kcal/kg	0.2388
Thermal conductivity	λ	W/m · K	cal/cm · s · deg Kcal/m · hr · deg	$2.388 \cdot 10^{-3}$ 0.86
Viscosity	η	N · s/m ² (Pa · s)	g/cm · s (poise) kg · s/m ²	10 0.102
Kinematic viscosity	$\nu = \frac{\eta}{\rho}$	m ² /s	cm ² /s (stroke)	10^4
Surface tension	σ	N/m	dyne/cm (erg/cm ²)	10^3