

## 0 Nomenclature

$A$	area	$m^2$
$a$	amplitude	$m$
$a$	sonic velocity	$m/s$
$\alpha$	thermal diffusivity, $\alpha = \lambda / (\rho \cdot c)$	$m^2/s$
$B, b$	breadth, width	$m$
$b$	acceleration	$m/s^2$
$c$	heat capacity	$J/(kg \cdot K) = m^2/(K \cdot s^2)$
$c$	concentration	$kmol/m^3, kg/m^3$
$D, d$	diameter	$m$
$D$	diffusion coefficient	$m^2/s$
$D_{ax}$	axial dispersion coefficient	$m^2/s$
$E$	elastic modulus	$kg/(m \cdot s^2)$
$E$	energy	$J = kg \cdot m^2/s^2$
$e$	unit	-
$F$	force	$N = kg \cdot m/s^2$
$F$	gas load, $F \equiv (v_G \cdot \sqrt{\rho_G})$	$Pd^{1/2}$
$f$	scale factor, $f \equiv (l/l_M)$	-
$\dot{G}$	volumetric gas flow	$m^3/s$
$g$	acceleration of gravity	$m/s^2$
$H, h$	height	$m$
$I$	area momentum	$m^4$
$J$	momentum of inertia	$kg \cdot m^2$
$k$	rate constant of reaction	$s^{-1}$
$\dot{L}$	volumetric liquid flow	$m^3/s$
$L, l$	length	$m$
$M, m$	mass	$kg$
$m$	number of $\pi$ groups in a set	-
$m$	fainting exponent	$m^{-1}$
$\dot{m}$	mass flow rate	$kg/s$
$n$	number of relevant quantities	-
$n$	rotation speed	$s^{-1}$
$P$	power	$W = kg \cdot m^2/s^3$

$p$	degree of homogeneity	-
$p$	pressure	$Pa = kg/(m \cdot s^2)$
$\Delta p$	pressure loss	$Pa$
$q$	exponent	-
$q$	degree of homogeneity	-
$\dot{Q}$	heat flux	$W = kg \cdot m^2/s^3$
$r$	rank of dimensional matrix	-
$r$	degree of homogeneity	-
$T$	Kelvin temperature	$K$
$\Delta T$	temperature difference	$K, {}^\circ C$
$\Delta T$	reverberation	$s$
$t$	time	$s$
$t$	Celsius temperature	${}^\circ C$
$\dot{V}$	volumetric flow	$m^3/s$
$v$	velocity	$m/s$
$W$	weir height	$m$
$\bar{x}$	quantity	-
$x$	number	-
$x$	coordinate	$m$
$\bar{y}$	quantity	-
$y$	number	-
$y$	coordinate	$m$
$\bar{z}$	quantity	-
$z$	number	-
$z$	coordinate	$m$
$z_\pi$	number of $\pi$ sets	-

### Greek Symbols

$\alpha$	heat transfer coefficient	$W/(m^2 \cdot K) = kg/(K \cdot s^3)$
$\alpha$	sound absorption coefficient	-
$\beta$	angle	-
$\dot{\beta}$	angle velocity	$s^{-1}$
$\ddot{\beta}$	angle acceleration	$s^{-2}$

$\delta$	distance	$m$
$\dot{\delta}$	velocity	$m/s$
$\ddot{\delta}$	acceleration	$m/s^2$
$\gamma$	temperature sensitivity coefficient	$K^{-1}$
$\varepsilon$	volume fraction	-
$\eta$	dynamic viscosity	$Pa \cdot s = kg/(m \cdot s)$
$\vartheta$	Celsius temperature	$^{\circ}C$
$\kappa$	heat capacity ratio	-
$\lambda$	conductivity of heat	$W/(m \cdot K) = kg \cdot m/(K \cdot s^3)$
$\lambda$	wave length	$m$
$\mu$	constant in viscosity function, friction coefficient	-
$m$	friction factor	-
$\xi$	drag coefficient	-
$\pi$	dimensionless number	-
$\pi_c$	circular constant	-
$\rho$	density	$kg/m^3$
$\Delta\rho$	density difference	$kg/m^3$
$\sigma$	surface tension	$N/m = kg/s^2$
$\sigma$	breaking stress coefficient	$kg/(m \cdot s^2)$
$\varphi$	angle	-
$\omega$	frequency	$s^{-1}$

### Subscripts

$c$	continuous phase
$d$	dispersed phase
$G$	gas
$g$	glass
$i$	variable
$j$	variable
$L$	liquid
$m$	mold
$M$	model
$o$	end, reference
$p$	particle

<i>s</i>	swarm
<i>S</i>	solid
<i>x</i>	quantities of type x
<i>y</i>	quantities of type y
<i>z</i>	quantities of type z

### Mathematical Operations

=	equal
$\neq$	not equal
$\equiv$	definition
$\approx$	approximately equal
$\sim$	proportional
<i>Det</i>	determinante
<i>f</i>	function
$\Delta$	difference
$\Pi$	product

### Comments

- The exact meaning of the symbols is explained at the end of the tables.
- In Chapter 1, quantities are marked by a bar ( $\bar{x}$ ) to avoid any confusion with numbers (*x*).