

Index

- Absorption, 4
 - index, 4
- Acoustooptical modulator, 110
- Accuracy
 - lower limit, 274
 - potential, 242
 - upper limit, 274
- Aerosol characteristics, 114
- Amplitude functions, 116, 126
 - large particle scatterin, 128
 - Mie scattering, 124
 - Rayleigh scattering, 119
 - Rayleigh-Hans, 122
- Angle
 - critical, 14
 - Brewster, 16
 - azimuthal, 18
- Anisotropic media, 5
- Anemometer
 - laser Doppler, 156
 - time-of-flight, 242
 - phase Doppler, 150
 - laser double-focus, 243
- Anemometry
 - laser Doppler (LDA), 160, 242
 - time-of-flight (LTA), 242
- Antenna theorem, 108
- Autocorrelation function (ACF), 207
- Bessel functions, 123, 128
- Bouguer law, 4
- Burst Spectrum Analazer (BSA), 266
- Charge-Coupled Device (CCD), 55
 - cameras, 202
 - linear array, 58
- Coherence length, 72
- Coherent anti-Stokes Raman scatter-ing (CARS), 197
- Coherent differential scattering cross-section (CDSC), 137
- Complex-conjugate function, 10
- Correlator
 - digital Doppler pulse, 266
 - photon, 269
- Counter system, 268
- Crystal wafer, 24
- Detection, 49
- Digital autocorrelation analysis, 207
- Diffraction, 38
 - Bragg, 110
 - grating, 43
 - Fraunhofer, 39
 - integral, 38
 - many obstacles, 43
 - pattern, 40

- Raman-Nath, 110
- Digital Hilbert transform
 - algorithm, 278
- Digital spectral analysis, 272
- Discrete Fourier transform (DFT), 272
 - coefficients, 272, 273
- Doppler
 - effect, 156
 - frequency shift, 159, 248, 251, 261, 263, 266
 - microscope, 174
 - signal, 217, 222
- Doppler Global Velocimetry, 202
- Edge technique, 265
- Exposure, 51
- Fabry-Perot Interferometer, 262
- Flow visualization, 195
- Fourier
 - digital transform, 279
 - discrete transform, 272
 - transform, 248, 249, 258, 279
 - two-dimensional transform, 207
- Frequency
 - discretization, 281
 - mixer, 267
 - modulator, 109
 - shift, 109
 - spectrum, 12
- Fresnel formulas, 14
- Fringe model, 214
- Gauss law, 11
- Gaussian beam, 77
 - transformation, 80
 - waist, 78
 - interference, 86
- Grating
 - amplitude, 46
 - phase, 47
- Huighens-Fresnel principle, 38
- Integral Doppler spectrum, 248
 - laminar flow, 248
 - two-phase flow, 255
- turbulent flow, 252
- Interference, 27
 - of coherent waves, 27
 - of Gaussian beams, 86
 - of beam from multimode laser, 95
 - of polarised waves, 33
- Interferometer
 - Fabry-Perot, 262
 - Michelson, 327
- Laser
 - argon, 68
 - beam, 20
 - CO₂, 69
 - double heterostructure diode, 71
 - semiconductor, 70
 - He-Ne, 70
 - ruby, 66
- Laser Doppler anemometry, 160
- Laser Doppler anemometers, 156, 214
 - adaptive, 314
 - differential-type, 162
 - dual-beam, 170
 - fiber-optic, 176
 - inverse-differential, 163
 - multichannel, 189
 - one component, 168
 - reference beam, 161
 - three-component, 183
 - two-component, 178
- Laser Doppler hydrophones, 326
- Laser Doppler microscope, 174
- Laser Doppler Velocimeter, 192
- Laser sheet, 195
 - double-focus scheme (L2F), 243
 - fiber, 200
 - single-focus scheme (L1F), 215
 - single-lens system, 197
 - three-lens, 200
- Mie scattering theory, 117
- Modulation
 - depth, 60

- transfer function, 60
- Multimode fibre, 237
- Optical autocorrelation, 207
- Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV), 205
- Particle sizing, 141
 - imaging methods, 143
 - light scattering methods, 143
 - integration method, 147
 - visibility method, 148
 - phase-Doppler method, 150
- Particles
 - concentration, 248, 255
 - radiation scattering, 114
- Phase Doppler anemometry, 150
- Photographic plate, 50
- Photodetector, 49
- Photodiodes, 52
 - avalanche, 53
- Photomixing, 101
 - matching coefficient, 102
- Photomultiplier, 53
 - dark current, 54
 - internal noises, 54
 - sensitivity, 54
 - SNR, 55
- Plank constant, 53
- Pointing vector, 9
- Polarisation, 7
 - azimuth, 16
 - prisms, 26
- Quantum yield, 55
- Raman-Nath diffraction conditions, 183
- Rayleigh scattering, 119
 - amplitude functions, 119
- Rayleigh-Hans scattering, 122
 - amplitude functions, 122
- Reflection, 13
 - law, 13
- Reflectivity, 15
- Refraction, 13
 - law, 13
- Refractive index, 3
- Resonator, 63
 - configuration, 74
- Sauter diameter, 146
- Scattering, 114
 - amplitude functions, 116, 126
 - cross-section, 118
 - efficiency factor, 124
 - indicatrix, 120
 - large particles, 125
 - Mie theory, 117
 - Raman, 197
 - Rayleigh, 119
 - Rayleigh-Hans, 122
 - small particles, 119
 - two beams, 130
- Snelliuss law, 13
- Spectral analysis
 - digital, 272, 275
 - Doppler signals, 252
 - random signals. 248, 266
- Spectral width, 11, 249
- Tracker, 267
- Transit time, 233
- Transmissivity, 15
- Turbulence, 252, 254, 268
 - parameters, 254
- Velocity measurements
 - first time-of-flight scheme, 242
 - second time-of-flight scheme, 242
 - third Doppler scheme, 243
- Visibility, 28
- Visualization, 195
- Wave
 - plane, 2
 - equation, 2
 - spherical, 2
- Waveguide
 - multimode, 200
 - single-mode, 200
- Wave-vector, 3
- Young's fringe method, 207