

# Contents

<b>Contents</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Preface</b>	<b>xi</b>
References . . . . .	xiv
<b>1 Test-case No 1: Rise of a spherical cap bubble in a stagnant liquid (PN)</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	1
1.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	2
1.3 Summary of the requested calculations . . . . .	3
References . . . . .	4
<b>2 Test-case No 2: Free rise of a liquid inclusion in a stagnant liquid (PN, PE)</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	7
2.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	8
2.3 A series of six numerical test-cases . . . . .	9
2.4 An experimental test-case . . . . .	12
References . . . . .	16
<b>3 Test-case No 3: Propagation of pure capillary standing waves (PA)</b>	<b>17</b>
3.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	17
3.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	18
3.3 A series of test-cases . . . . .	20
References . . . . .	21
<b>4 Test-case No 4: Rayleigh-Taylor instability for isothermal, incompressible and non-viscous fluids (PA)</b>	<b>23</b>
4.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	23
4.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	24
4.3 Test-case description . . . . .	25
References . . . . .	29
<b>5 Test-case No 5: Oscillation of an inclusion immersed in a quiescent fluid (PA)</b>	<b>31</b>
5.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	31

5.2	Definitions and model description . . . . .	32
5.3	Numerical settings, initial and boundary conditions . . . . .	35
5.4	Requested calculations . . . . .	35
5.5	An illustrative example . . . . .	36
5.6	Additional information for 2D calculations. . . . .	37
	References . . . . .	39
<b>6</b>	<b>Test-case No 6: Two-dimensional droplet pinning on an inclined wall (PC)</b>	<b>41</b>
6.1	Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	41
6.2	Description of the model for the contact angle hysteresis and definition of the test-case . . . . .	42
6.3	Test procedure . . . . .	43
6.4	Comparison criteria . . . . .	44
	References . . . . .	44
<b>7</b>	<b>Test-case No 7a: One-dimensional phase change of a vapor phase in contact with a wall (PA)</b>	<b>45</b>
7.1	Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	45
7.2	General definitions and model description . . . . .	47
7.3	Steady state model . . . . .	48
7.4	Unsteady model for a phase initially uniformly superheated or under-cooled . . . . .	53
	References . . . . .	62
<b>8</b>	<b>Test-case No 7b: Isothermal vaporization due to piston aspiration (PA)</b>	<b>65</b>
8.1	Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	65
8.2	Definitions and model description . . . . .	67
8.3	Test-case description . . . . .	71
	References . . . . .	71
<b>9</b>	<b>Test-case No 10: Parasitic currents induced by surface tension (PC)</b>	<b>73</b>
9.1	Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	73
9.2	Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	74
9.3	Test-case description . . . . .	75
9.4	Example of comparison exercise . . . . .	75
	References . . . . .	79
<b>10</b>	<b>Test-case No 11a: Translation and rotation of a concentration disk (N)</b>	<b>81</b>
10.1	Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	81
10.2	Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	82
10.3	Test-case description . . . . .	82
10.4	Example of comparison exercise . . . . .	83
	References . . . . .	84

<b>11 Test-case No 11b: Stretching of a circle in a vortex velocity field (N)</b>	<b>85</b>
11.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	85
11.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	86
11.3 Test-case description . . . . .	86
11.4 Example of comparison exercise . . . . .	87
References . . . . .	89
<b>12 Test-case No 12: Filling of a cubic mould by a viscous jet (PN, PE)</b>	<b>91</b>
12.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	91
12.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	92
12.3 Test-case description . . . . .	92
12.4 Figures, tables, captions and references . . . . .	93
References . . . . .	96
<b>13 Test-case No 13: Shock tubes (PA)</b>	<b>97</b>
13.1 Introduction . . . . .	97
13.2 The mathematical model and the solution of the corresponding Riemann Problem . . . . .	98
13.3 The shock tube . . . . .	101
References . . . . .	107
<b>14 Test-case No 14: Poiseuille two-phase flow (PA)</b>	<b>109</b>
14.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	109
14.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	110
14.3 Test-case description . . . . .	110
References . . . . .	111
<b>15 Test-case No 15: Phase inversion in a closed box (PC)</b>	<b>113</b>
15.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	113
15.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	114
15.3 Test-case description . . . . .	114
15.4 Illustrations of the problem . . . . .	115
References . . . . .	117
<b>16 Test-Case No 16: Impact of a drop on a thin film of the same liquid (PE, PA)</b>	<b>119</b>
16.1 Practical significance and interest of the test case . . . . .	119
16.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	120
16.3 Test-case description . . . . .	122
References . . . . .	122
<b>17 Test-case No 17: Dam-break flows on dry and wet surfaces (PN, PA, PE)</b>	<b>125</b>
17.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	125
17.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	126
17.3 Test-case description . . . . .	127
References . . . . .	130

<b>18 Test-case No 19: Shock-Bubble interaction (PN)</b>	<b>131</b>
18.1 Introduction . . . . .	131
18.2 Description . . . . .	131
References . . . . .	133
<b>19 Test-case No 21: Gas bubble bursting at a free surface, with jet formation (PN-PE)</b>	<b>135</b>
19.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	135
19.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	136
19.3 Test-case description . . . . .	138
References . . . . .	141
<b>20 Test-case No 22: Axisymmetric body emerging through a free surface(PE)</b>	<b>143</b>
20.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	143
20.2 Experimental setup description . . . . .	144
20.3 Test-case description . . . . .	145
References . . . . .	148
<b>21 Test-case No 23: Relative trajectories and collision of two drops in a simple shear flow (PA)</b>	<b>149</b>
21.1 Practical significance and interest of the benchmark . . . . .	149
21.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	150
21.3 The description of the benchmark . . . . .	153
21.4 Conclusion . . . . .	154
References . . . . .	156
<b>22 Test-case No 24: Growth of a small bubble immersed in a superheated liquid and its collapse in a subcooled liquid (PE, PA)</b>	<b>157</b>
22.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	157
22.2 Model and assumptions . . . . .	158
22.3 Bubble collapse: case 24-1 (PA) . . . . .	160
22.4 Initial stage of the growth of a vapor bubble, case 24-2 (PA) . . . . .	160
22.5 Thermally controlled growth of a vapor bubble (24-3) . . . . .	163
References . . . . .	171
<b>23 Test-case No 26: Droplet impact on hot walls (PA)</b>	<b>173</b>
23.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	173
23.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	174
23.3 Test-case description . . . . .	175
23.4 Relevant results for comparison . . . . .	176
References . . . . .	178
<b>24 Test-case No 27: Interface tracking based on an imposed velocity field in a convergent-divergent channel (PN)</b>	<b>179</b>
24.1 Practical significance and relevance of the test-case . . . . .	179
24.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	180
24.3 Test-case description . . . . .	182
References . . . . .	184

<b>25 Test-case No 28: The lock-exchange flow (N, PA)</b>	<b>187</b>
25.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	187
25.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	188
25.3 Test-case description . . . . .	189
References . . . . .	191
<b>26 Test-case No 29a: The velocity and shape of 2D long bubbles in inclined channels or in vertical tubes (PA, PN) Part I : in a stagnant liquid</b>	<b>193</b>
26.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	193
26.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	194
26.3 Motion in horizontal channel . . . . .	195
26.4 Motion in inclined channel . . . . .	197
26.5 Motion in vertical channel and in tube . . . . .	199
26.6 Acknowledgements . . . . .	200
References . . . . .	205
<b>27 Test-case No 29b: The velocity and shape of 2D long bubbles in inclined channels or in vertical tubes (PA, PN) Part II: in a flowing liquid</b>	<b>207</b>
27.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	207
27.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	208
27.3 Motion in horizontal and inclined channel . . . . .	210
27.4 Motion in vertical channel and in tube . . . . .	212
27.5 Acknowledgements . . . . .	213
References . . . . .	222
<b>28 Test case No 30: Unsteady cavitation in a Venturi type section (PN)</b>	<b>223</b>
28.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	223
28.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	224
28.3 Geometry and boundary conditions . . . . .	226
28.4 Comparison with experiments . . . . .	231
References . . . . .	233
<b>29 Test-case No 31: Reorientation of a Free Liquid Interface in a Partly Filled Right Circular Cylinder upon Gravity Step Reduction (PE)</b>	<b>235</b>
29.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	235
29.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	237
29.3 Experimental setup and procedure . . . . .	239
29.4 Results . . . . .	241
29.5 Proposed calculations . . . . .	248
References . . . . .	252
<b>30 Test-case No 33: Propagation of solitary waves in constant depths over horizontal beds (PA, PN, PE)</b>	<b>255</b>
30.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	255
30.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	256
30.3 A series of three test-cases . . . . .	258

30.4 Summary of the required calculations for propagations of solitary waves	262
References . . . . .	268
<b>31 Test-case No 34: Two-dimensional sloshing in cavity - an exact solution (PA)</b>	<b>269</b>
31.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	269
31.2 Definitions and physical model description . . . . .	270
31.3 Test-case description . . . . .	273
References . . . . .	275
<b>32 Test-case No 35: Flow rate limitation in open capillary channels (PE)</b>	<b>277</b>
32.1 Practical significance and interest of the test case . . . . .	277
32.2 Definitions and model description . . . . .	278
32.3 The Experimental Test Case . . . . .	280
32.4 Results . . . . .	284
References . . . . .	290
<b>33 Test-case No 36: Kelvin-Helmholtz instability (PA)</b>	<b>291</b>
33.1 Practical significance and interest of the test-case . . . . .	291
33.2 Experiment description . . . . .	292
33.3 Inviscid linear analysis . . . . .	294
33.4 Experimental results to be predicted by the simulation . . . . .	296
References . . . . .	298
<b>Index</b>	<b>299</b>