

## NOMENCLATURE

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$\sigma_b, \sigma_t$	ultimate (nominal) stress or yield stress, respectively;
$\sigma_s$	ultimate shear strength;
$\epsilon_b, \epsilon_f$	strain values at ultimate (nominal) strength or fracture stress, respectively;
$v_d$	cross-head speed (tension or compression) of the test machine;
$\dot{\epsilon}^*$	creep-strain rate (creep rate);
$\epsilon_0^*$	diffusion-controlled flow strain in solid helium;
$v_l, v_t$	longitudinal or transverse sound speed, respectively, in a crystal;
$a, b, c$	crystal lattice parameters;
$\mathbf{b}$	Burgers vector;
$\rho'$	locked dislocation density;
$\rho_0$	mobile dislocation density;
$C_{ij}$	elastic constants;
$B_T, B_S$	isothermal or adiabatic elastic modulus, respectively;
$E_S, G_S$	adiabatic Young's modulus or adiabatic shear modulus, respectively;
$E_c, G_c$	static Young's modulus or static shear modulus, respectively;
$T_m$	melting temperature;
$\eta^*$	solid-state viscosity;
$\rho$	substance density;
$U$	activation energy of plastic deformation of a crystal;
$U_0$	energy barrier for dislocation motion in a crystal;
$\gamma$	activation volume of plastic deformation of a crystal;
$\tau, \tau_0, \tau_f$	current, initial, or limiting stress, respectively, in a crystal under stress-relaxation condition;
$\xi$	width of dislocation;

$\zeta$	stacking-fault energy;
$\xi^*, s^*$	stress-relaxation constants;
$H$	hardness;
$\nu_0$	oscillation frequency of atoms or molecules;
$a_k$	impact toughness;
$f$	frequency of torsion oscillations;
$\Delta$	low-frequency damping;
$Q^{-1}$	internal friction;
$\sigma_L, \varepsilon_L$	potential constants of atomic (molecular) interaction;
$M$	work-hardening coefficient of crystals;
$\lambda_t, \lambda_\varphi$	De Boer's parameter of translation or libration oscillations, respectively;
$h$	Planck's constant;
$h_0$	indentation depth (hardness measurements);
$\alpha_0$	logarithmic-creep constant of crystalline materials;
$\beta$	exponential-creep coefficient of crystalline materials;
$m$	strain exponent for high-temperature creep of polycrystalline materials.